

Table 4.2: Corruption's impact on different sectors and institutions

To what extent do you perceive the following sectors in this country/territory to be affected by corruption? (1: not all corrupt.. 5:extremely corrupt)	Political Parties	Parliament/ Legislature	Business/ Private Sector	Media	The Military	NGOs	Religious Bodies	Education System	Legal System/ Judiciary	Medical Services	Police	Registry and Permit Services	Utilities	Tax Revenue Authorities	
Total Sample	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.0	3.1	3.3
Africa	4.2	3.8	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.4	3.4	3.5	3.1	4.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	
Cameroon	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.6	2.5	2.5	4.0	4.3	3.9	4.6	3.4	2.8	4.3	
Ghana	3.6	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.2	3.2	3.7	2.8	4.6	3.4	3.3	3.4	
Nigeria	4.3	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.9	2.4	3.3	3.4	3.1	4.5	3.5	3.7	3.8	
Senegal	4.1	3.7	2.8	3.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.9	3.7	3.0	4.0	3.5	2.2	3.1	
South Africa	3.8	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.5	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.8	3.6	2.8	2.5	
Asia-Pacific	4.0	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.9	3.1	3.1	3.4	
Cambodia	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.6	1.7	1.7	2.5	3.6	2.6	3.3	2.1	1.8	2.8	
Hong Kong	3.2	2.7	3.5	3.4	2.4	3.0	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.4	3.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	
India	4.6	3.9	3.4	2.5	1.8	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.8	3.3	4.5	3.7	3.3	3.4	
Indonesia	4.0	4.1	3.1	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.2	3.0	4.1	2.8	4.2	3.8	3.1	3.6	
Japan	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.3	3.0	3.6	3.7	2.7	3.1	3.3	
Korea, south	4.2	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.5	2.4	2.4	3.3	
Malaysia	3.6	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.7	2.2	3.7	3.1	2.2	2.3	
Pakistan	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.6	2.7	3.0	3.5	3.4	4.3	3.9	3.9	4.1	
Philippines	3.4	3.5	2.9	2.1	2.9	2.4	1.8	2.5	3.0	2.5	3.6	2.9	2.6	3.1	
Singapore	2.2	2.0	2.7	2.4	1.9	2.7	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	
Thailand	4.2	3.0	3.3	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.2	2.9	2.9	2.5	4.0	2.9	2.8	3.1	
Vietnam			2.5	2.4		2.5	1.7			3.1			2.8		
EU+	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.2	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.8	
Austria	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.7	
Bulgaria	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.0	3.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.3	2.7	3.6	
Czech Republic	3.6	3.4	3.3	2.8	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.9	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.4	2.5	2.6	
Denmark	3.1	2.5	3.2	3.1	2.4	2.6	3.3	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.2	1.9	2.5	2.2	
Finland	3.3	2.5	2.9	3.0	1.8	2.5	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.1	
France	3.7	2.9	3.5	3.4	2.1	2.4	2.5	1.9	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.6	
Germany	3.5	3.0	3.5	3.1	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.0	3.1	2.3	
Greece	4.1	3.4	3.3	3.7	2.6	2.5	3.1	2.9	3.6	3.5	3.3	2.3	3.3	3.8	
Iceland	3.7	2.9	3.8	3.3	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.3	
Ireland	3.4	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.1	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.6	
Italy	4.2	3.7	3.3	3.2	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.4	3.1	3.2	2.3	3.4	2.8	3.4	
Lithuania	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.0	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.9	3.9	3.9	3.7	2.9	2.1	2.4	
Luxembourg	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.4	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.6	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.8	
Netherlands	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.1	2.7	2.4	
Norway	3.0	2.6	3.9	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.7	2.2	
Poland	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.7	2.7	3.2	
Portugal	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.8	3.6	
Romania	3.9	3.9	3.6	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.2	3.0	3.8	3.7	3.7	2.9	2.4	
Spain	3.9	3.1	3.6	3.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.3	3.0	2.2	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.0	
Sweden	3.2	2.5	3.1	3.2	2.4	2.3	3.1	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.4	1.9	
Switzerland	2.8	2.5	3.0	2.9	2.2	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.4	
United Kingdom	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.9	2.3	2.7	2.0	2.6	2.7	
Latin America	4.1	4.1	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.9	3.1	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.5	
Argentina	4.4	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.0	3.3	2.9	4.2	3.1	4.3	3.8	3.5	3.5	
Bolivia	4.3	4.0	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.3	3.0	4.0	3.1	4.2	3.2	3.1	3.5	
Colombia	4.0	3.9	3.2	2.9	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.0	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.4	
Dominican Republic	4.2	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.8	3.3	2.1	2.4	3.7	2.7	4.3	3.4	3.1	3.5	
Ecuador	4.6	4.7	3.3	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.6	3.2	4.1	3.1	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.2	
Guatemala	3.9	4.0	3.4	3.1	3.8	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.8	3.2	4.3	3.2	3.4	3.5	
Panama	4.4	4.3	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.3	3.1	3.9	3.2	4.2	3.3	3.1	3.4	
Peru	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.1	2.4	3.1	4.2	3.1	3.9	3.5	3.1	3.4	
Venezuela	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.3	3.5	2.7	3.8	3.7	2.7	3.4	
NIS	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.2	2.4	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.6	3.0	3.5	
Moldova	3.7	3.6	3.5	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.2	3.3	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.2	2.4	3.1	
Russia	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.2	2.5	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.0	3.4	
Ukraine	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.3	3.8	4.2	4.0	4.1	3.4	3.1	4.0	
North America	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.6	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.5	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.0	3.4	
Canada	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.5	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.3	2.7	2.9	
United States	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.0	
South East Europe	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.8	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.9	
Albania	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.9	3.8	4.2	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	
Bosnia-Herzegovina	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	4.0	
Croatia	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.6	3.3	4.3	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.1	3.4	
FYR Macedonia	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.1	3.5	3.0	3.7	
Kosovo	3.8	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.2	2.2	1.7	2.5	3.5	3.8	3.8	2.2	2.9	2.7	
Serbia	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.5	2.9	3.5	2.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.6	2.7	2.6	2.9	
Turkey	3.7	3.6	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.4	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.1	

Source: Transparency International Global Corruption Barometer 2007. Figures are weighted. Shaded scores are the highest for that particular country.

Table 4.3: Views of corruption in the future

Country/Territory	Percentage of respondents who think that in the next three years corruption will...		
	Decrease	Stay the same	Increase
Total Sample	20%	26%	54%
Africa	58%	9%	33%
Cameroon	23%	12%	65%
Ghana	62%	6%	32%
Nigeria	62%	9%	29%
Senegal	17%	10%	73%
South Africa	26%	7%	67%
Asia Pacific	15%	21%	64%
Cambodia	38%	19%	43%
Hong Kong	17%	48%	34%
India	7%	4%	90%
Indonesia	22%	18%	59%
Japan	9%	30%	61%
Korea, south	34%	19%	47%
Malaysia	18%	19%	63%
Pakistan	11%	30%	59%
Philippines	19%	2%	79%
Singapore	38%	30%	32%
Thailand	25%	9%	66%
EU+	18%	24%	58%
Austria	8%	35%	57%
Bulgaria	32%	36%	32%
Czech Republic	22%	31%	47%
Denmark	5%	57%	38%
Finland	4%	53%	43%
France	23%	35%	42%
Germany	16%	15%	69%
Greece	19%	21%	59%
Iceland	7%	29%	64%
Ireland	44%	9%	47%
Italy	16%	23%	61%
Lithuania	27%	35%	37%
Luxembourg	5%	41%	54%
Netherlands	8%	19%	73%
Norway	6%	32%	62%
Poland	27%	34%	39%
Portugal	20%	16%	64%
Romania	34%	30%	36%
Spain	22%	24%	54%
Sweden	8%	33%	59%
Switzerland	7%	50%	43%
United Kingdom	15%	13%	72%
Latin America	23%	25%	52%
Argentina	12%	37%	51%
Bolivia	34%	25%	41%
Colombia	34%	13%	52%
Dominican Republic	33%	8%	59%
Ecuador	31%	16%	53%
Guatemala	11%	23%	66%
Panama	14%	21%	65%
Peru	26%	30%	44%
Venezuela	34%	21%	45%
NIS	16%	41%	44%
Moldova	16%	21%	63%
Russia	15%	40%	45%
Ukraine	18%	44%	38%
North America	7%	36%	58%
Canada	12%	39%	49%
United States	6%	35%	59%
South East Europe	26%	30%	44%
Albania	22%	61%	17%
Bosnia-Herzegovina	18%	13%	69%
Croatia	28%	32%	40%
Kosovo	52%	8%	39%
FYR Macedonia	53%	23%	25%
Serbia	32%	34%	34%
Turkey	24%	30%	46%

Source: Transparency International Global Corruption Barometer 2007. Percentages are weighted.

Table 4.4: Respondents' evaluation of their government's efforts to fight corruption

Country/Territory	Percentage of respondents who think their government efforts to fight corruption are...		
	Effective	Neither effective nor ineffective	Ineffective
Total Sample	28%	18%	54%
Africa	62%	11%	27%
Cameroon	32%	7%	61%
Ghana	67%	6%	28%
Nigeria	64%	12%	23%
Senegal	33%	10%	56%
South Africa	40%	6%	54%
Asia Pacific	24%	14%	62%
Cambodia	29%	27%	44%
Hong Kong	82%	13%	4%
India	25%	7%	68%
Indonesia	37%	16%	47%
Japan	8%	17%	75%
Korea, south	24%	7%	69%
Malaysia	53%	10%	37%
Pakistan	22%	26%	52%
Philippines	35%	2%	64%
Singapore	88%	4%	7%
Thailand	42%	8%	49%
EU+	28%	12%	60%
Austria	30%	24%	46%
Bulgaria	14%	15%	72%
Czech Republic	14%	22%	64%
Denmark	34%	42%	25%
Finland	31%	26%	42%
France	37%	25%	38%
Germany	20%	3%	77%
Greece	26%	15%	59%
Iceland	18%	37%	45%
Ireland	46%	3%	52%
Italy	21%	8%	70%
Lithuania	9%	14%	77%
Luxembourg	26%	37%	37%
Netherlands	39%	11%	51%
Norway	15%	47%	38%
Poland	22%	30%	48%
Portugal	23%	13%	64%
Romania	26%	19%	55%
Spain	42%	6%	51%
Sweden	24%	33%	44%
Switzerland	35%	32%	33%
United Kingdom	34%	2%	64%
Latin America	29%	17%	54%
Argentina	15%	12%	73%
Bolivia	25%	44%	31%
Colombia	49%	10%	41%
Dominican Republic	44%	12%	45%
Ecuador	47%	14%	38%
Guatemala	24%	16%	59%
Panama	27%	26%	47%
Peru	20%	28%	53%
Venezuela	38%	30%	33%
NIS	12%	33%	54%
Moldova	37%	15%	48%
Russia	13%	37%	50%
Ukraine	8%	22%	70%
North America	19%	27%	54%
Canada	24%	15%	61%
United States	19%	28%	53%
South East Europe	44%	15%	41%
Albania	20%	53%	27%
Bosnia-Herzegovina	29%	12%	59%
Croatia	25%	13%	62%
Kosovo	34%	4%	62%
FYR Macedonia	65%	14%	21%
Serbia	27%	17%	56%
Turkey	49%	14%	37%

Source: Transparency International Global Corruption Barometer 2007. Percentages are weighted.